

ΠΑΝΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΙΟ ΑΙΓΑΙΟΥ  
ΣΧΟΛΗ ΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΩΝ ΤΗΣ ΔΙΟΙΚΗΣΗΣ

ΤΜΗΜΑ ΜΗΧΑΝΙΚΩΝ ΟΙΚΟΝΟΜΙΑΣ ΚΑΙ ΔΙΟΙΚΗΣΗΣ

ΠΡΟΓΡΑΜΜΑ ΜΕΤΑΠΤΥΧΙΑΚΩΝ ΣΠΟΥΔΩΝ  
ΟΙΚΟΝΟΜΙΚΗ ΚΑΙ ΔΙΟΙΚΗΣΗ ΓΙΑ ΜΗΧΑΝΙΚΟΥΣ  
(ΠΜΣ-Ο.ΔΙ.Μ.)

Η δυναμική και ο ρόλος του τραπεζικού συστήματος στην Ελλάδα πριν και  
κατά τη διάρκεια της κρίσης: συγκριτική μελέτη

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ΧΙΟΣ, 2015

## Περίληψη

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1.1 μ	8
1.2 μ	10
1.2.1	11
1.2.2	11
1.2.3	12
1.2.4	12
1.3	12
1.4 μ	13
1.5	14
1.6 μ ( )	16
1.7	17
1.8 Stress Test's	20
2 :	25
2.1 μ	28
2.2	30
2.3 μ μ μ μ	34
2.4 μ μ μ	36
2.4.1 μ μ μ	36
2.4.2 μ μ μ	37
2.4.3 μ	39
2.5 μ μ μ :	40
2.5.1	40
2.5.2 μ μ (repos).	41

2.5.3	μ	.....	42
2.5.4	μ	.....	43
2.5.5	μ	.....	45
2.5.6		.....	46
	3 :	.....	51
3.1	μ	.....	51
3.1.1	μ	.....	52
3.1.2	μ	.....	52
3.2		.....	53
3.2.1	μ	.....	54
3.2.2	,	.....	56
	μ	.....	58
	μ	.....	60

















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### 1.2.3 Η διαχείριση των πληροφοριών γίνεται από τις τράπεζες

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### 1.2.4 Οι καταθέτες προστατεύονται

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## 1.3 Κεντρική Τράπεζα Ελλάδος

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Moody's, Standard & Poor's, Fitch Ratings.

• Moody's

1900 John Moody & Company Moody's.  
 1907, 1909 John Moody,  
 Moody's. 1924 100%  
 1970  
 Moody 3  
 1975, 33 1990, 100 2000  
 Moody  
 1995  
 2011.

• Fitch

Fitch Fimalac,  
 John Knowles Fitch 24  
 1913 Fitch.  
 IBCA Limited 1997. 2000  
 , Duff & Phelps Credit Rating Co (  
 Thomson Financial Bankwatch ( Fitch Ratings  
 " NRSROs,  
 S & P Moody.  
 Standard & Poor's

Standard & Poor's . 1860.

Henry Varnum Poor

1906

1941, μ

Poor's μ Standard Statistics

Bureau, μ 1906.

The McGraw-Hill Companies μ

Fitch Ratings

1924, Standard & Poor' s.

Moody' s . , Moody' s

Fitch Ratings Standard &

Poor' s μ «AAA» (

«D» (

Moody' s μ μμ μ , «Aaa» (

), μ «C»

Moody' s

aa μ μ μ

a1 / a3 μ μ μ

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 . μ stress test  
 μ μ μ  
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 Federal Reserve  
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 Tier 1 capital13 μ  
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 100 μ μ . μ  
 :

- Bank of America
- JP Morgan Chase
- Citigroup
- Goldman Sachs
- Morgan Stanley
- Metropolitan Life Insurance Company
- PNC Financial Services
- Bank of New York Mellon
- American Express Company

μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ stress tests μ  
 . , μ stress tests,  
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 μ - μ μ μ  
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 Tier 1 .

, « » μ ,  
 μ μ (NPL ratio),  
 μ .  
 2003 - 2008, , μ  
 μ μ μ (non performing loans -  
 NPLs), μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ . μ 2009 – 2011 μ  
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 5% 2010 4,5% 2009.  
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 μ  
 Tier 1 6%  
 " μ " . μ μ  
 Reuters,  
 μ Tier 1 2011  
 , " μ " μ μ  
 , μ μ μ " 91  
 μμ .  
 , μ  
 Tier 1 core Tier 1, μ .

stress tests. , 2  
 91 , 7 , 2 μ 2  
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 stress tests μ  
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 stress test μ μ  
 μ μ μ , μ  
 . , μ  
 μ μ 31 6 μ 2010 μ  
 μ 30 2011  
 stress test. μ  
 μ « μ »  
 μ 30 μ . ,  
 91 μ , 7 , 2 μ  
 2 .  
 μ  
 , , , μ ( Volksbanken), 5 (μ Catalunya Caixa, Banco Pastor) core tier 1 10,4%  
 DEXIA . , « μ  
 » ( μ μ μ Tier 1 0,8%  
 30 2011) μ  
 Eurobank μ μ 5%. μ  
 μ μ μ , μ μ  
 6%, , Eurobank μ

μ

7,6%.

, μ







2010 16 ( 2007 15 )μ 48

μ ( 2007 μ 45).

μ μ

μ μ ,

μ , μ

, μ μ ,

μ μ .

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μ μ μ ,

. μ μ

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μ μ μ

, μ

μ €7 . 2011.

## 2.1 Οι Δυνάμεις της Αλλαγής και οι Επιπτώσεις τους

'70, μ « μ »  
 (deregulation), μ  
 μ μ  
 , μ μ , μ μ  
 μ , μ μ  
 μ , μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ . μ , μ  
 μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ ,  
 μ (interest income),  
 μ - (non-interest income) μ (DeYoung and Rice  
 [2004a,b,c], Goddard et al. [2007]). μ , μ μ -  
 μ , μ  
 , μ 2003 50%  
 , (DeYoung and Rice,  
 2004a). 26% 1981 41% 1998 (Lepetit  
 et al. 2008a). , μ  
 μ , μ ,  
 μ ( μ ). μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ ( μ ),  
 ( ):  
 μ μ ,  
 μ  
 μ .  
 , μ  
 (trading),  
 μ , , ,  
 '80 μ μ μ .  
 , μ μ  
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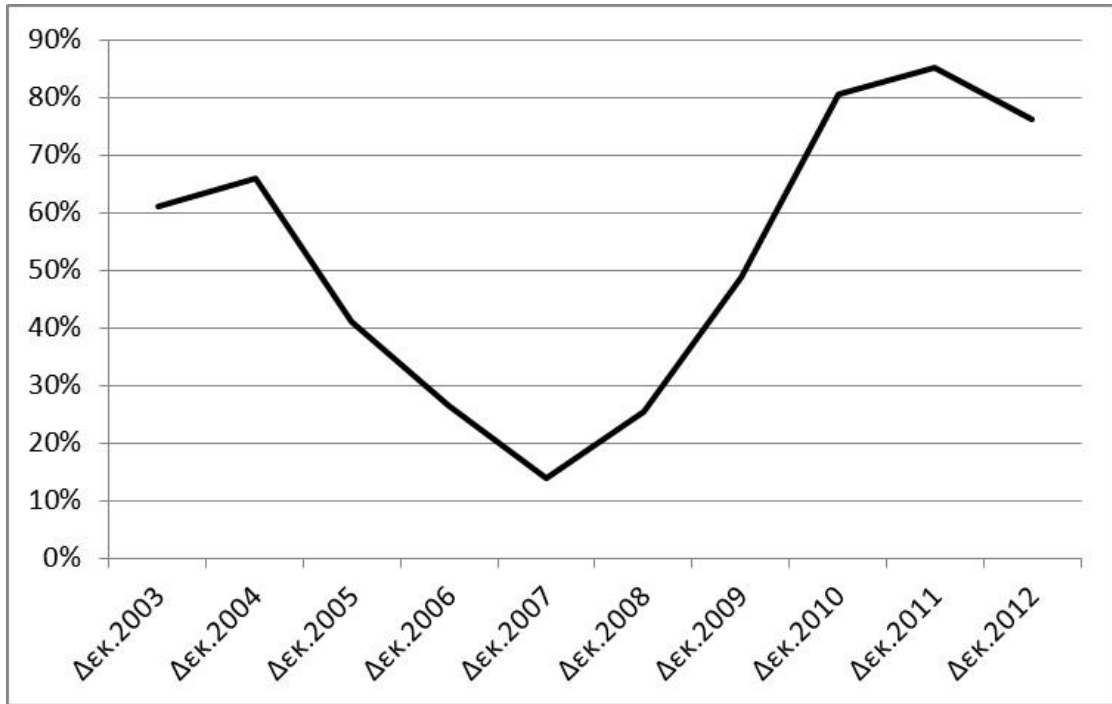












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 ecart ο 1982  
 μ 4, ' μ  
 . μ μ μ μ  
 1993-1999,  
 , μ «...  
 μ μ , μ  
 μ μ μ  
 » (Gibson μ , 2002). μ  
 ecart μ 2007, μ μ .  
 μ , μ 2007 ,  
 μ μ ecart.  
 μ  
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 U . μ μ  
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 μ μ μ μ :  
 • μ μ μ ( )  
 ), μ μ μ





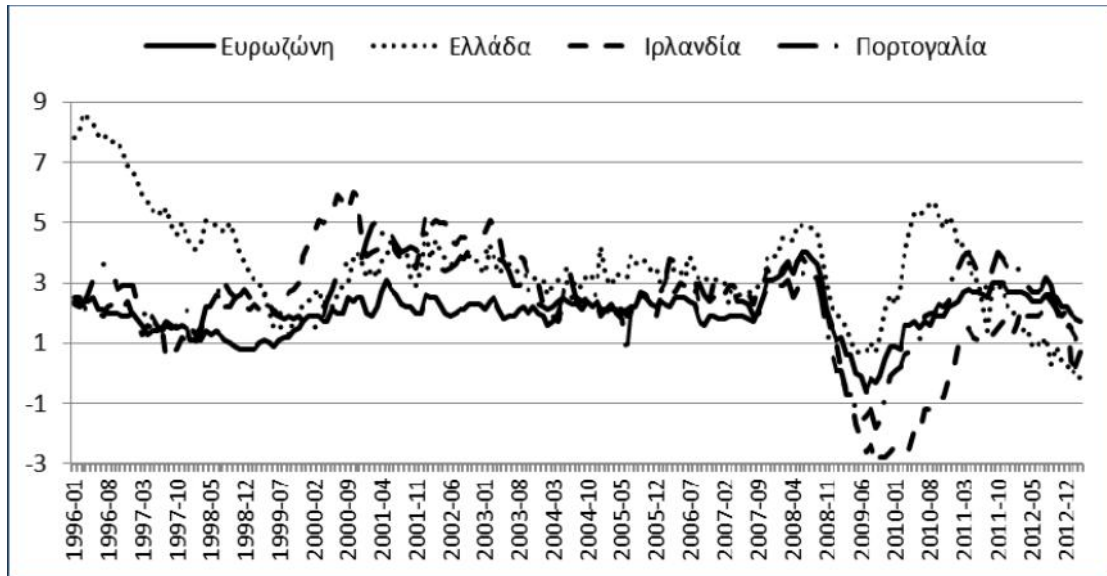








μ μ μ  
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 μμ  
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:

2004-2011 3/  
 25% , μ μ μ  
 3,3/2,02. 2000-2013  
 μ 3/ μ  
 μ 3,5/1,98. μ  
 μ , μ  
 μ μ  
 M3/ΑΕ μ

**2.5.2 Η εκτεταμένη χρήση των συμφώνων επαναγοράς (repos).**

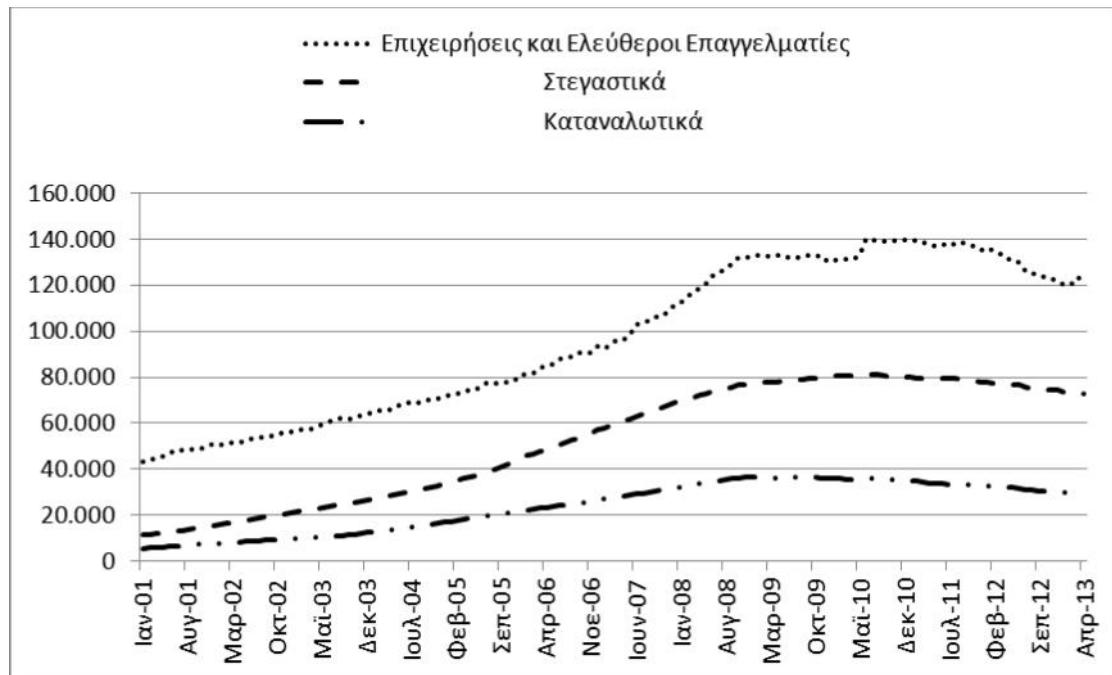
μ μ μ  
 (repos) μ  
 μ μ μ 2004,



μ  
 .  
 μ  
 2010  
 281 (23%) μ  
 μ  
 2007 13,6 (5% μ  
 ). 2008  
 14,4 μ  
 (repos) (, 2009).

#### 2.5.4 Περιορισμός της ποιότητας των κριτηρίων χορηγήσεων. Η χρηματοδότηση της παραοικονομίας.

( μμ ).  
 μμ



:







2007

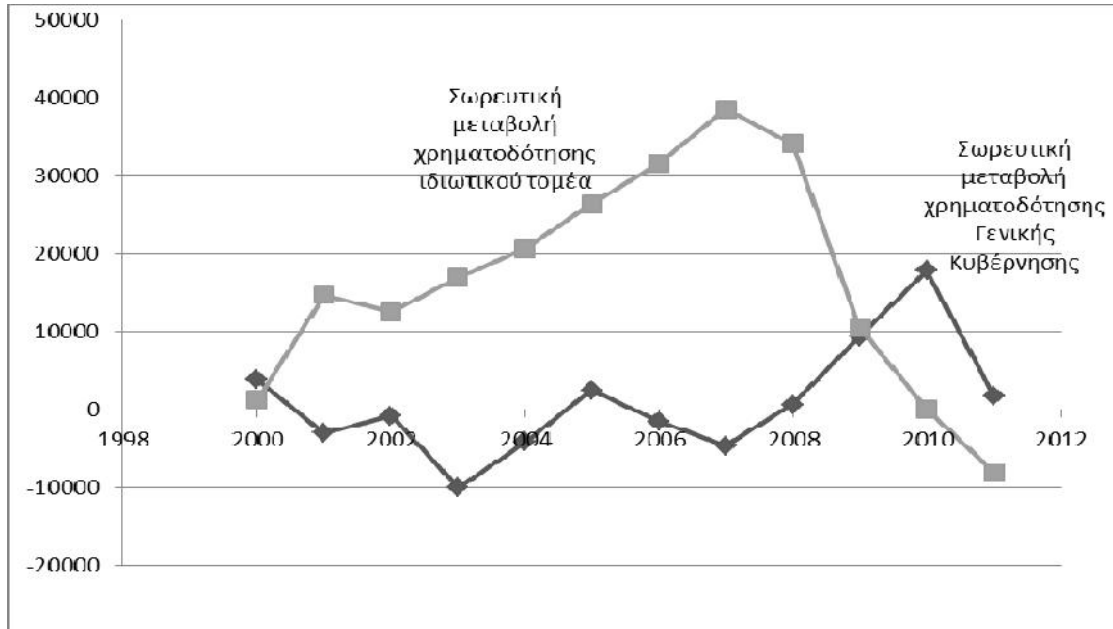
μ

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2008 μ

ecart.

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2009, μ μ μ

(redemption risk).

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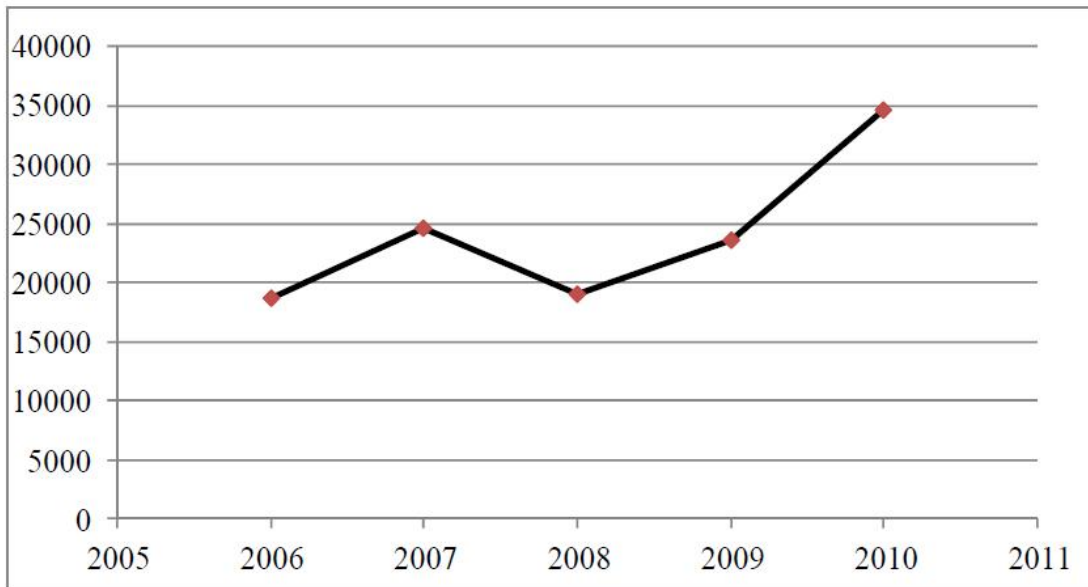
2008

μ .





2008  
 μ μ μ . μ  
 , .  
 μ μ μ 2007,  
 μ μ  
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 .  
 μμ : μ , ALPHA, EUROBANK,  
 μ



: μ  
 . μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ .



# ΚΕΦΑΛΑΙΟ 3<sup>ο</sup>: Η ΧΡΗΜΑΤΟΟΙΚΟΝΟΜΙΚΗ ΣΤΑΘΕΡΟΠΟΙΗΣΗ, Η ΑΝΑΔΙΟΡΓΑΝΩΣΗ ΤΟΥ ΤΡΑΠΕΖΙΚΟΥ ΣΥΣΤΗΜΑΤΟΣ ΚΑΙ Η ΔΙΑΔΙΚΑΣΙΑ ΤΗΣ ΑΠΟΜΟΧΛΕΥΣΗΣ

## 3.1 Οι Αδυναμίες του Ευρωπαϊκού Τραπεζικού Συστήματος

μ 2013, μ  
(European Stability Mechanism - ESM)  
μ  
μ μ μ  
μ μ 10% 20%.  
2012, μ μ  
2014.  
μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ  
μ μ (Calomiris, 2013):  
1. μ  
2. μ  
3. μ  
μ μ μ μ «  
μ » (too-big-to-fail)  
μ , μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ  
(2012) μ €230  
μ (capital target) μ  
€230 μ €160 μ Roubini (2013)  
μ μ μ  
μ μ

### 3.1.1 Οι Αδυναμίες του Ευρωπαϊκού Μηχανισμού Στήριξης για τη Σταθεροποίηση των Χρηματοοικονομικών Συνθηκών

μ  
 μ (European Financial Stability Facility - EFSF),  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ . μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 :

- 1) μ μ μ μ  
 μ .
- 2) μ μ  
 Collative Action Clauses (CACs) μ μ μ  
 μ μ .
- 3) μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ
- 4) μ μ μ .  
 μ .

### 3.1.2 Η Διαδικασία της Απομόχλευσης

μ μ . μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ €400 ,  
 4 μ 5 μ μ μ  
 μ . μ μ 2012 μ μ 474  
 , μ μ  
 μ . « μ » (orderly deleveraging)  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ ,  
 , μ μ μ (financial fragmentation)







μ μ .

μ

2013. 2009,

μ . μ

μ μ μ μ .

μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ

G7 2008 (μ Lehmann Brothers)

G20 μ 2009. μ

μ μ μ

μ μ μ , μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ .

### 3.2.2 Τραπεζική Εποπτεία, Αναδιοργάνωση και Εξυγίανση

μ μ

(Financial Stability Board - FSB)

2009, μ μ

G20. , , μ μ

μ μ

(Basel Committee on Banking Supervision)

μ

μ μ μ

μ .

μ De Larosière Report (2009)

μ μ (European

Systemic Risk Council - ESCR). μ μ

Dodd Frank Act. , μ



μ μ μ  
 μ μ . μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ 2010  
 μ , , μ  
 μ (Wouter den Haan, 2012). , μ 2010,  
 G20 ,  
 μ μ 2019. 2010  
 μ Dodd - Frank Wall Street μ  
 (Kane 2012).  
 , μ 2011, G20 μ  
 μ μ  
 « » μ  
 μ , .  
 2012 μ μ μ “Directive of the European  
 Parliament and of the Council establishing a framework for the recovery and  
 resolution of credit institutions and investment firms”.  
 . μ μ Barnie.  
 2012, German Speaking Economists μ μ  
 «μ  
 , μ  
 μ μ ,  
 ».

## Συμπεράσματα

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μ μ .  
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μ 2000-2010.  
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μ .  
μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ .  
μ μ μ μ  
μ (repos) ( μ μ  
) , . , μ  
μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ  
μ . (2008)  
μ μ μ μ μ μ



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